

Course Title (in English)	Geometric Representation Theory
Course Title (in Russian)	Геометрическая теория представлений
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## 1. Annotation

### Course Description

Geometric representation theory applies algebraic geometry to the problems of representation theory. Some of the most famous problems of representation theory were solved on this way during the last 40 years. The list includes the Langlands reciprocity for the general linear groups over the functional fields, the Langlands-Shelstad fundamental Lemma, the proof of the Kazhdan-Lusztig conjectures; the computation of the characters of the finite groups of Lie type. We will study representations of the affine Hecke algebras using the geometry of affine Grassmannians (Satake isomorphism) and Steinberg varieties of triples (Deligne-Langlands conjecture). This is a course for master students knowing the basics of algebraic geometry, sheaf theory, homology and K-theory.

### Course Prerequisites / Recommendations

The basic algebraic geometry, sheaf theory, homology and K-theory.

### Аннотация

Геометрическая теория представлений применяет алгебраическую геометрию к теории представлений. Одни из самых важных и глубоких задач теории представлений были решены на этом пути в течении последних сорока лет. Этот список включает взаимность Ленглендса для полных линейных групп над функциональными полями, фундаментальную лемму Ленглендса-Шельстад, доказательство гипотез Каждана-Люстига, вычисление характеров конечных групп лиевского типа. Мы будем изучать представления аффинных алгебр Гекке, используя геометрию аффинных Грассманианов (изоморфизм Сатаке) и многообразий троек Стейнберга (гипотеза Делиня-Ленглендса). Это курс для магистрантов и аспирантов, владеющих основами алгебраической геометрии, теории пучков, гомологий и K-теории. В процессе освоения этого курса слушатели узнают об извращённых пучка и овладеют понятием гиперболических слоёв. Прослушавшие курс студенты будут уметь вычислять близкие и исчезающие циклы.

## 2. Structure and Content

**Course Academic Level** Master-level course suitable for PhD students

**Number of ECTS credits** 6

Topic	Summary of Topic	Lectures (# of hours)	Seminars (# of hours)	Labs (# of hours)
Affine Grassmannians.	Schubert varieties of finite and infinite codimension, semiinfinite orbits.	10	5	
Hyperbolic stalks.	Dimension estimates for the intersection of semiinfinite and $G(O)$ -orbits. Exactness of the hyperbolic stalks.	10	5	
Convolution.	Exactness of convolution. Convolution vs. fusion. Commutativity constraint.	10	5	
Kazhdan-Lusztig-Ginzburg construction.	Demazure operators in the equivariant K-theory of the Steinberg triple variety. Relation of Borel-Moore homology and Ext-algebra for semismall resolutions.	10	5	

## 3. Assignments

Assignment Type	Assignment Summary
Problem Set	Problems on the intersection cohomology sheaves on affine Grassmannian.
Problem Set	Problems on the nearby and vanishing cycles.
Problem Set	Problems on the Hall algebra and the spherical affine Hecke algebra.

## 4. Grading

Type of Assessment Graded

Grade Structure

Activity Type	Activity weight, %
Homework Assignments	67
Final Exam	33

## Grading Scale

A: 80

B: 70

C: 60

D: 50

E: 40

F: 30

Attendance Requirements Optional

## 5. Basic Information

Maximum Number of Students

	Maximum Number of Students
Overall:	10
Per Group (for seminars and labs):	10

Course Stream Science, Technology and Engineering (STE)

Course Term (in context of Academic Year) Term 1  
Term 2

Students of Which Programs do You Recommend to Consider this Course as an Elective?

Masters Programs	PhD Programs
Mathematical and Theoretical Physics	Mathematics and Mechanics Physics

Course Tags Math  
Physics

## 6. Textbooks and Internet Resources

Required Textbooks	ISBN-13 (or ISBN-10)
Representation theory and complex geometry. Chriss N., Ginzburg V., Birkhauser, Boston, 2010.	9780817649371

Recommended Textbooks	ISBN-13 (or ISBN-10)
Macdonald I.G., Symmetric functions and Hall algebras, Clarendon Press, 2015.	9780198739128

## 7. Facilities

## 8. Learning Outcomes

Knowledge
Geometry of the affine Grassmannians.

### Skill

Working knowledge of computations with intersection cohomology sheaves.

### Experience

Experience of working with the Hall algebra and spherical affine Hecke algebras.

## 9. Assessment Criteria

Input or Upload Example(s) of Assignment 1:

Select Assignment 1 Type

Problem Set

Input Example(s) of Assignment 1 (preferable)

1. Prove that the IC sheaves with complex coefficients of the  $G(O)$ -orbit closures in the affine Grassmannian of  $GL(2)$  are constant.
2. Find the IC stalks with coefficients in the algebraic closure of a finite field of characteristic  $p$  of the  $G(O)$ -orbit closures in the affine Grassmannian of  $GL(2)$ .
3. Find the IC stalks of the minimal  $G(O)$ -orbit closure in the affine Grassmannian of a simple algebraic group  $G$ .
4. Find the hyperbolic stalks in the problem 3 above.
5. Find the usual and hyperbolic stalks of the IC sheaf of the nilpotent cone of a simple Lie algebra  $\mathfrak{g}$ .

Assessment Criteria for Assignment 1

1. Correct proof: 10 points; incorrect proof: 0 points.
2. Correct answer for all  $p$ : 10 points; correct answer for  $p > 2$ : 8 points; correct answer for  $p = \infty$ : 5 points.
3. Correct answer for all  $G$ : 10 points; correct answer for classical  $G$ : 5 points.
4. Correct answer for all  $G$ : 10 points; correct answer for classical  $G$ : 5 points.
5. Correct answer for all  $\mathfrak{g}$ : 10 points; correct answer for classical  $\mathfrak{g}$ : 5 points.

Input or Upload Example(s) of Assignment 2:

Input or Upload Example(s) of Assignment 3:

Input or Upload Example(s) of Assignment 4:

Input or Upload Example(s) of Assignment 5:

## 10. Additional Notes